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Claim 1 (currently amended) An aircraft comprising

- a) a fuselage
- b) thin supersonic wings on the fuselage, the wings having tips, and sharp leading edges,
- c) there being trailing edge flaps carried by the wings,
- d) said flaps configured to provide flap deflection to simultaneously control wing twist and to reduce drag, when the aircraft is operated at subsonic flight conditions,
- e) and said wings have low sweep angularity relative to the fuselage to provide substantial laminar airflow, the wings further characterized as having relatively low torsional stiffness,
- f) there being at least four multiple of said trailing edge flaps located in spanwise sequence along each wing, and wherein at subsonic flight conditions the flap or flaps located progressively relatively closer to the fuselage has or have progressively a greater downward deflection relative to the wing than the flap or flaps relatively closer to the wing tip, and at supersonic flight conditions all of said flaps have relatively faired positions relative to the wing[[.]],

- g) and wherein the wings are further characterized as having
  - x<sub>1</sub> center of pressure, at subsonic
    flight conditions,
  - a torsional elastic center,
    and wherein in the absence of said
    flap deflection at subsonic flight
    conditions said center of pressure
    is substantially forward of said
    torsional elastic center, tending
    to create moments of force acting
    to twist the wing tip to higher
    angles of attack,
- h) and wherein in the absence of said

  provided flap deflection said center of pressure at

  near about half of wing chord dimension is

  substantially closer to said torsional elastic center,

  under supersonic flight conditions, than under subsonic

  flight conditions,
- i) and wherein with said provided flap

  deflection the center of pressure at near about half of

  wing chord dimension is substantially closer to said

  torsional elastic center under subsonic flight

  conditions, than in the absence of said provided flap

  deflection,

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- j) and wherein said flaps provide means including camber for reducing subsonic wing leading edge vortex drag, and reducing compressibility drag,
- k) and including means to control flap deflection angularity to reduce said twist.

Claims 2 - 7 (cancelled).

Claim 8 (currently amended). The aircraft of claim 1 including wherein said means to control flap deflection angularity to reduce twist includes a control system or systems to maintain the flaps positioned to control twist and drag, at subsonic flight conditions.

Claim 9 (original). The aircraft of claim 8 wherein the control system or systems is configured to monitor flight conditions including air speed, and to position the flaps.